

***SURVEY REVIEW* CUMULATIVE INDEX**

Volumes 1-35

J-L

- Jaakkola, Matti.* A survey with the Tellurometer MA 100. **159**, 29
- Jackson, A. L.* Notes on Water Lines on Admiralty Charts. **22**, 459
- Jackson, A. L.* The Islands of the Tristan d'Acunha Group. **13**, 391
- Jackson, F. W.* A method of adjusting the optical plummet of the Wild T2. **161**, 141
- Jackson, J. E.* Notes on the Base Lines of the Ceylon Triangulation. **3**, 129
- Jackson, J. E.* Semigraphic Fixation on a Curved Surface. **8**, 93
- Jackson, J. E.* A Note on Clarke's Formulae. **90**, 183
- Jackson, J. E.* Computing a Resection. **54**, 328
- Jackson, J. E.* First Order Traverses in Ceylon. **44**, 322
- Jackson, J. E.* Height and Geopotential. **128**, 96
- Jackson, J. E.* On Retro-Azimuthal Projections. **149**, 319
- Jackson, J. E.* Telescopes anal lactic or otherwise. **176**, 51
- Jackson, J. E.* The Quality of a Degree in Our English Measures. **86**, 359.
- Jackson, J. E.* Tidal Observations in Ceylon. **20**, 325
- Jackson, J. E.* Transverse Mercator projection. **188**, 278
- Jackson, J. E.* Using an automatic index to correct for theodolite dislevelment. **198**, 360
- Jackson, J. E.* Errors in Resection. **18**, 218
- Jackson, J. E.* The Effect of Altitude on Traverse Errors. **12**, 330
- Jackson, P., Saburi, J., Angelakis, N., Jaeger, R., Illner, M. and Pugh, K. T.* Height of Kilimanjaro. **278**, 551
- Jaeger, R., Saburi, J., Angelakis, N., Illner, M., Jackson, P. and Pugh, K. T.* Height of Kilimanjaro. **278**, 551
- Jaksa, D. S. and Gilliland, J. R.* GPS -A Tool for Orthometric Height determination. **251**, 265
- Jamaica. Developments of Survey in. E. D. Stansfield. **42**, 215
- Jamaica. 1938. Report of the Survey Department. **33**, 182
- Jamaica. The Life of a Surveyor in. H. F. Edwards. **51**, 209
- Jansen So and Esmond Mok.* Studies of the GPS Technique on Engineering Surveying Applications using the Wild GPS System 2000. **256**, 115
- Japanese Occupation. North Borneo Land and Survey Records during the. T. J. H. Speedy. **80**, 50; **81**, 112
- Jason Chao, Hui Qin, Xiaoli Ding and Minghai Jia.* Variance Component Estimation for Recursive Least Squares Adjustments. **272**, 117
- Jerie Analogue Computer. Notes on the Use of the, for Certain Cadastral Surveys in Kenya. A. G. Dalgleish. **130**, 182
- Jerie, H. G.* Analogue Computer for Calculating and Adjusting Trilateration Nets. **126**, 351
- Jersey. The Air Survey of. J. C. T. Willis. **15**, 5
- Jerusalem. 1865 and 1935. Survey of Old City of. J. H. Mankin. **150**, 338
- Jeyanandan, D.* The concept of least count in measurement. **218**, 196
- Jeyapalan, K.* A note on the principle of electromagnetic survey instruments. **158**, 384
- Jeyapalan, K.* Data snooping using observations and parameters with constraints. **217**, 163

- Jie Xiong, Yannxi Yang, Yuannan Wen and Jizhon Yang.* Robust Estimation for a Dynamic Model of the Sea Surface. **271**, 2
- Jiexian Wang and Hüseyin Bâki Iz.* A Practical GPS Network Adjustment Method. **272**, 127
- Jizhon Yang, Yannxi Yang, Yuannan Wen and Jie Xiong.* Robust Estimation for a Dynamic Model of the Sea Surface. **271**, 2
- Jobey, G.* The archaeology of a geographic labourer. Andrew Bay. **172**, 241
- John, M. R. and Black, I. G.* Economic Evaluation of the Hydrographic Survey and Services. Public Goods and the Effects of New Technology. **247**, 47
- Johnson, L. O. C. and Clark, J. S.* Standardisation of Steel Surveying Tapes. **81**, 118
- Johnson, L. O. C. and Clark, J. S.* Measurement of Temperature of Geodetic Surveying Tapes. **89**, 110
- Johnston, A.* Lateral Refraction in Tunnels. **242**, 201
- Johnston, A.* The observation of reciprocal vertical angles at night. **201**, 113
- Johnston, W. F.* Some considerations for a fully automated survey system-from field to finished plan. **192**, 51
- Jolly, H. L. P.* Azimuth Computation in the Old Principal Triangulation of the British Isles. **53**, 271
- Jolly, H. L. P.* A Drafting Machine for Circular Arcs of any Radius. **47**, 24
- Jolly, H. L. P.* : The Scale Errors of Airy's Projection by Balance of Errors, with special Reference to the British Isles. **15**, 16
- Jolly, H. L. P.* A Simple Proposition in Trigonometrical Survey and its Uses. **39**, 22; **41**, 130
- Jolly, H. L. P.* Traverse Adjustment. Why not Least Squares? **28**, 339
- Jolly, H. L. P.* Traverses and other things. **32**, 94
- Jolly, H. L. P.* Local Attractions and their Influence on the Determination of Heights above Mean Sea Level. **12**, 352, **14**, 464
- Jones, M. et al.* Combined solar ephemeris and azimuth program. **224**, 95
- Jones, P. Berthon.* An Investigation of the Instrumental Sources of Error in Levelling of High Precision by Means of Automatic Levels. **132**, 276; **133**, 313; **134**, 346
- Jones, P. Berthon.* An Investigation of Systems of Constrained Centring. **127**, 22
- Jones, T. P.* Gyrotheodolites-a discussion. **197**, 327
- Joyce, P. G. and Shortis, M. R.* Accuracy and Precision of Volumes computed from Triangulated Irregular Networks. **245**, 377
- Käding, H. and Petts, F. O.* Aerodrome Obstruction Surveys. **97**, 98
- Käding, H.* The Height Closing Error in Multiplex Bridges Caused by Non-Flat Diapositives. **94**, 349
- Kam, B. B. and Chong, A. K.* A Checking Technique for High Precision GPS Antennas. **277**, 464
- Kaptüg, V. B., Sokolov, Yu. G., Vereshchagin, S. G. and Garnikyan, V. A.* The First Russian Wire-Measured Baseline Investigated. **274**, 251
- Karyplummet, a vertical reference line. K. A. Rylance. **204**, 295
- Katsambalos, K. et al.* Determination of Ground Displacements in the Seismic Zone of Volvi, Greece. **266**, 229
- Kawashima, I., Ananga, N. and Sakurai, S.* Cut Slope Deformation Determination with GPS. **265**, 144
- Kawashima, I., Ananga, S. and Sakurai, S.* High-Precision Land Reclamation Monitoring with GPS. **258**, 263
- Kaya, A.* An Alternative Formula for Finding the Geodetic Latitude from the Isometric Latitude. **253**, 450
- Keeping of Survey Records. The. **54**, 331
- Kelantan, The Penggawas' Roads of. P. H. Goss. **32**, 89

- Kelsey, J.* A Method for Reducing Ground Swing on Tellurometer Measurements. **112**, 58
- Kennie, T. J. M.* Some tests of retro-reflective materials for electro-optical distance measurements. **207**, 3; **208**, 51
- Kennie, T. J. M., Howard, C. M. and Horkan, S. P.* A Preliminary Assessment of the Tellurometer MA 200 for Vibrational Measurement of Flexible Structures. **232**, 67
- Kenselaar, F. and Tiberius C. C. J. M.* Estimation of the Stochastic Model for GPS Code and Phase Observables. **277**, 441
- Kenya Geodetic System. Datum Transformation Parameters for the. A. S. Lwangasi. **247**, 39
- Kenya. Geodetic Levelling in. J. Loxton. **86**, 338
- Kenya. Mapping Mount. W. D. C. Wiggins. **94**, 338
- Kenya. Notes on the Use of the Jerie Analogue Computer for Certain Cadastral Surveys in. A. G. Dalgleish. **130**, 182
- Kenya. The detailed gravimetric geoid of. M. K. Gachari and J. G. Olliver. **221**, 365
- Kern and Wild. Interfacing. P. R. Wood. **184**, 78
- Kern Mekometer ME 3000. On the accuracy and precision of the. J. M. Rüeger. **214**, 339
- Kilimanjaro The Calculation of the Height of. W. L. Dickson. **91**, 206
- Kilimanjaro. Mount. Tanganyika, East Africa. The Height Determination of: August-September, 1952. K. T. Pugh. **91**, 194
- Kilimanjaro. Height of. J. Saburi, N. Angelakis, R. Jaeger, M. Illner, P. Jackson and K. T. Pugh. **278**, 551
- Kinematic Adjustments of a Levelling Control Network. D.-D. Balodimos, G. Georgopoulos and V. Telioni. **253**, 405
- Kinematic Global Positioning System Survey as the Solution for Quick Large Scale Mapping. B. S. Rajal and H. B. Madhwal. **265**, 159
- Kinematic GPS. A Methodology for Benchmarking Real Time. S. J. Edwards, P. A. Cross, J. B. Barnes and D. Bétaille. **273**, 163
- King, C. W. B.* Altimetric Network Adjustment. **142**, 366
- King, C. W. B.* Computational formulae for the Lambert Conformal Projection. **229**, 323; **230**, 387
- King, C. W. B.* Computations of Ground Control for Air Surveys at Large Scales. **113**, 128
- King, C. W. B.* Computations of simple figures on sphere and spheroid. **162**, 146
- King, C. W. B.* Survey Computations on a Small Computer. **136**, 50; **137**, 120
- King, C. W. B.* Traverse Network Adjustments Part I: Vertical Angle Networks. **144**, 83
- King, C. W. B.* Traverse Network Adjustments Part II: Horizontal Angle Networks. **145**, 132
- King, G. B.* Mapping Out of Crown Lands in Ceylon. **83**, 194; **84**, 242
- Kirby, I. F., Featherstone, W. E. and Dentith, M. C.* Strategies for the Accurate Determination of Orthometric Heights from GPS. **267**, 278
- Knight, D. J. E. and Rowley, W. R. C.* Recent measurements of the speed of light. **185**, 131
- Köchle, R.* Simultaneous Determination of Latitude and Azimuth from observations of the Sun. **145**, 116
- Koo, T. K.* Hybrid Digital Processing in Hydrography: the HYDROCAD Solution. **233**, 97
- Kubik, K.* A Note on Industrial Measurements of Linear Features. **237**, 323

- Kui-Wai, L. and Chi-Hung, L.* Some methods for underwater position-fixing by acoustics. **154**, 183
- Kui-Wai, Leung.* Adjustment of a Trilateration Figure by Frame Structure Analogue. **123**, 218
- Kui-Wai, Leung.* Notes on the Analytical Solution of the Two-Point Problem. **110**, 344
- Kwiecien, J.* Determination of heights by laser alignment. **222**, 411
- Kyle, S. A.* Surveying with non-levelled theodolites. **207**, 39
- Laboratory of Reinforced Concrete Structures of the University of Thessaloniki.
Measurements for the Construction of the Test Slab of the. A. Badellas, G. Penelis and P. Savaidis. **238**, 404
- Laboratory Testing of a Wild Tachymat TC1600. J. M. Rüeger and X. Peng. **239**, 9
- Lagos 11.4 km base-line. The. F. O. A. Egberongbe, O. Fadahunsi, F. A. Fajemirokun and T. Parm. **222**, 389
- Lake Volvi in Northern Greece for detecting Real Crustal Movements. An Analysis of a Ten-year Survey of the Geodetic Network at the Seismic Area of. G. Asteriadis and H. Schwan. **245**, 390
- Lambert Conformal and Gauss-Krüger (Transverse Mercator) Projections, Transformations between the. J. T. Fang. **74**, 181
- Lambert Conformal Projection Computational formulae for the. C. W. B. King. **229**, 323; **230**, 387
- Lambert Conformal Projection as Applied in China. On the. J. T. Fang. **70**, 357
- Lambert No. 2 (Conical Orthomorphic) Projection. The (t -T) Correction for the. K. M. Papworth. **56**, 68
- Lambert Orthomorphic Conical Projection, Angular Corrections for the. B. L. Gulatee. **62**, 311
- Lamps. Signal. J. Clendinning. **7**, 15
- Land Administration Systems in Some Common Law Countries. Understanding the Evolution of. L. Ting, I. P. Williamson, D. Grant and J. R. Parker. **272**, 83
- Land and Land Law in the Kingdom of Tonga. P. Done. **268**, 389
- Land and Survey Records. North Borneo. during the Japanese Occupation. T. J. H. Speedy. **80**, 50; **81**, 112
- Land Commission, Nyasaland Protectorate, 1946. Report by The Rt. Hon. Sir S. Abrahams, P.C. (H. B. T.). **68**, 276
- Land Information Council. National Coordination of Land Information Management through a Peak Intergovernmental Council. The Australian. K. C. Bell. **240**, 71
- Land information management -a CASLE initiative. P. F. Dale. **228**, 263
- Land information management: a review of selected concepts and issues. J. McLaughlin. **222**, 381
- Land information systems for developing countries. H. Dunkerley. **220**, 305
- Land information systems in common law jurisdictions Cadastres and. I. P. Williamson. **217**, 114; **218**, 186
- Land information systems in developing countries. B. E. Furnston and I. T. Logan. **225**, 131
- Land information, New Zealand: the experience of a developing nation. W. Hawkey. **221**, 331
- Land Law in the Kingdom of Tonga. Land and. P. Done. **268**, 389
- Land management in the Canadian Great Plains. The surveyor as land manager with some observations on the Dominion Land Survey (D L S) Grid and. R. D. Revel. **216**, 96
- Land Partitioning Problems. Automation in. A. Fotiou and M. Papadopoulou. **248**, 80
- Land Records office, 1932-45. Work of the Cadastral Survey and. Sir E. M. Dowson and V. L. O. Sheppard. **56**, 42

Land Records. A Bibliography of Cadastral Survey and. Sir E. M. Dowson and V. L. O. Sheppard. **60**, 210

Land Records. Evolution of. Sir E. M. Dowson and V. L. O. Sheppard. **60**, 202; **64**, 42; **69**, 282

Land Records. Cadastral Survey and. **61**, 271

Land Registration and titling from an economist's perspective, a case study in rural Thailand. G. Feder. **226**, 163

Land Registration improvement for less developed countries. Considerations for. L. C. Holstein. **223**, 19

Land Registration in Buganda. T. N. N. Brushfield and A. J. Relton. **99**, 194; **100**, 243

Land Registration. Text Book on for Examinations of the R.I.C.S. **78**, 317

Land Registration. The place of survey in. B. M. White. **167**, 3

Land Registry in Alberta. The Metis Settlement. A. C. McEwen. **256**, 77

Land Survey Sub-Division of the R.I.C.S. Syllabus of the 1949 and 1950 Examinations for the New. **70**, 369

Land Survey teaching. A quarter century of. E. H. Thompson. **170**, 157

Land Surveying. Electronic Distance Measurement in. J. W. Wright. **140**, 280

Land Surveyors Conference at Shrivenham. The Second R.I.C.S. J. W. Wright. **157**, 338

Land tenure and remote sensing in development aid projects. Surveying, mapping. G. McGrath, F. P. Ruane and I. T. Logan. **229**, 311

Land Tenure in Canada. F. H. Peters. **51**, 200

Land Tenure. The South African Cadastre and Indigenous. C. Fourie and R. Hillerman. **265**, 174

Land Titles System. Thailand and Australia cooperate to update Thailand's. H. G. Manning. **245**, 370

Land Use Maps. Survey Camp: Some Notes on the Making of. H. Biesheuval. **90**, 159

Lapaine, M., Vucetic, N., Petrovic, S. and Francula, N. Conversion of Angular Quantities. **237**, 354

Laplace Azimuths. M. Hotine. **1**, 24; **2**, 66

Laplace Azimuths. "50 years ago". M. Hotine. **201**, 136

Laplace Longitude-Azimuth Relation, Practical Application of the. to Control of Geodetic Anomalies. J. De Graaff-Hunter. **65**, 131

Laplace Points in Moderate and High Latitudes. A. N. Black. **82**, 177

Lapse Rate. Exponential. Aneroid Heights. A Correction for the. D. R. Crone. **110**, 377

Large Geodetic Networks. Solution and Error Analysis of. V. Ashkenazi. **146**, 166; **147**, 194

Laser alignment. Determination of heights by. J. Kwiecien. **222**, 411

Laser interferometer for the verification of geodetic tapes. The NPL 50 metre. S. J. Bennett. **172**, 270

Laser Interferometric Distance Measurement. A. N. Golubev. **248**, 109

Laser-Based System for Three-Dimensional Void Visualisation. Development of a Low-Cost. A. Wetherelt, A. J. Beer and K. D. Russ. **272**, 74

Lasers and Distance Measurement. **133**, 298

Lasers and Distance Measurement. Q. V. Davis. **139**, 194; **140**, 269

Lasers and laser safety. W. F. Price. **173**, 289

Lateral Displacement of Signals Observed. N. O. Clappison. **38**, 496

Lateral Refraction in Tunnels. A. Johnston. **242**, 201

Lateration networks. Methods of adjusting relative. T. Vincenty. **193**, 103

Latitude and Azimuth from Observations of the Sun. Simultaneous Determination of. R. Köchle. **145**, 116

Latitude and azimuth simultaneously by star altitudes. A method of determining. G. J. Husti. **184**, 66

Latitude and Azimuth. Determination of from Observations of a Single Unknown Star. S. K. Ghosh. **87**, 17

Latitude and Azimuth. Determination of. from Observations of an Unknown Star. A. Gougenheim. **94**, 342

Latitude and height equations. The accuracy of geodetic. B. R. Bowring. **218**, 202

Latitude and longitude from direction and time. A rigorous solution for azimuth. O. C. Ezenwere. **201**, 141

Latitude and Longitude on Transverse Mercator Maps, Marginal Scales of. L. P. Lee. **60**, 220

Latitude and Longitude. A Photographic Method of Determining Azimuth. N. J. D. Prescott. **134**, 355

Latitude and Longitude. Astronomical. A Method of Determination of when only Time and Horizontal Angles are Observed. J. C. Bhattacharji. **110**, 352

Latitude and the Solstitial Day. G.T.M. **43**, 286

Latitude by Garavito's Method. F. J. Duarté **44**, 334

Latitude by means of the astrolabe. Comparison of methodologies for the calculation of. S. Troisi and L. Turturici. **220**, 322

Latitude by Numerical Integration. Transformation of Geodetic and Isometric. H. Lichtenegger. **236**, 294

Latitude by Observation of Two Unknown Stars without Time Measurement and Knowledge of Astronomy. Astronomical Determination of Azimuth and. B. Buonocore and A. Vassallo. **242**, 233

Latitude by Time Differences (Operative and Computing Methodologies). A. Pugliano, R. Santamaria, S. Troisi and L. Turturici. **245**, 413

Latitude determination by observations of an unknown star-a new solution. Azimuth and. A. Vassallo. **209**, 109

Latitude determination from calculated azimuth and observed altitude. O. C. Ezenwere. **166**, 348

Latitude Determination without Vertical Circle Readings. I. B. Bowie. **102**, 380

Latitude from observed altitude: a rigorous solution. Azimuth and. O C. Ezenwere. **178**, 184

Latitude from the Isometric Latitude. An Alternative Formula for Finding the Geodetic. A. Kaya. **253**, 450

Latitude from the isometric latitude. Formula for finding the ordinary. J. W. R. Day. **230**, 383

Latitude in co-ordinate transformation. Computation of the foot-point. A. C. Edoga. **202**, 192

Latitude, Astronomical, from Observations of a Star-Pair near their Times of Elongation, A Method of Determining. J. C. Bhattacharji. **114**, 161

Latitude, Azimuth and Time. Simultaneous Determination of by Observations to a Pair of Stars. V. N. S. Murthy. **111**, 15

Latitude, Longitude and Reverse Azimuths, The Clarke Formulae for, with Corrective Terms for Very Long Lines. H. F. Rainsford. **56**, 53; **57**, 102

Latitude. New Ideas on Isometric. B. R. Bowring. **236**, 270

Latitudes. Moderate and High, Laplace Points in. A. N. Black. **82**, 177

Latitudes, Longitudes and Reverse Azimuths. The Clarke Formulae for Computing. H. F. Rainsford. **33**, 158

Lauf, G. B. A New Method for the Adjustment of a Network of Triangulation. **79**, 19

Lauf, G. B. The Length of a Meridian Arc. **68**, 259

Law, H. Chaining in Australia. **168**, 90

Lawes, A. V. Practical Sag Correction in Catenary Taping. 50, 161
Lawes, A. V. Cadastral Traverses in the Gold Coast. **58**, 138
Lawes, A. V. Calibration of Prismatic Compasses. **50**, 158
Lawes, A. V. Conical Orthomorphic Projection: Simplification of Computations in Low Latitudes. **67**, 220
Lawes, A. V. Rewebbing Diaphragms without Tears. **55**, 26
Lawes, A. V. The Application of the Gauss Method of Collimation to the Adjustment of Survey Instruments. **37**, 429
 Law-the significance of Lee v. Barrey. U.K. cadastral plans and the. M. M. Barrett. **205**, 327
 Lay-outs in Nigeria, Surveys of Towns and Township : J. C. Wood, **2**, 50
Lea, L. P. The Transverse Mercator Projection of the Entire Spheroid. **123**, 208
Leach, D. L. Sarawak Triangulation Report, 1932-3. **12**, 368
Leach, D. L. Triangulation Beacons and the 'Wild' Theodolite. **12**, 335
Leahy, F. J. and Cooper, M. A. R. An adjustment of a second-order network. **187**, 224 .
Learmont, D. A. Stonehenge and Woodhenge. **20**, 339
 Least count in measurement. The concept of. D. Jeyanandan. **218**, 196
 Least Square Adjustment of Geodetic Traverses. The. B. T. Murphy. **112**, 66
 Least Square Solutions with Weights. H. F. Rainsford. **47**, 9
 Least Squares adjustment of a traverse. R. G. Bird. **155**, 218
 Least Squares Adjustment of Arbitrary Inconsistent Linear Equations. On the. B. Cvetkov. **128**, 89
 Least Squares Adjustment of Dissimilar Quantities. J. E. Lilly. **121**, 120
 Least Squares adjustment of EDM traverses. R. G. Bird. **165**, 307
 Least Squares Adjustment of Geodetic Figures in which both Angles and Sides have been Measured and of Geodetic Traverses on the Transverse Mercator Projection. The. E. T. Homewood. **124**, 248; **125**, 290
 Least Squares Adjustment of Linear Dimensions in a Geodetic Quadrilateral. Further Remarks on. A. Tarczy-Hornoch. **122**, 178
 Least Squares Adjustment of Linear Dimensions of a Geodetic Quadrilateral. Remarks on the. A. Tarczy-Hornoch. **111**, 22
 Least Squares Adjustment of Linear Dimensions of a Geodetic Quadrilateral. The Selection of Pole and Condition Equations in the. B. T. Murphy. **116**, 266
 Least Squares Adjustment of Linear Dimensions of a Geodetic Quadrilateral. B. T. Murphy and G. J. Thornton-Smith. **106**, 175
 Least Squares adjustment of networks. C. Bellamy and G. Watterson. **156**, 250
 Least Squares Adjustment of Triangulation. Directions versus angles. T. Vincenty. **129**, 139
 Least Squares Adjustments. Are they Good Approximations to the Truth ? H. F. Rainsford. **93**, 321
 Least Squares Adjustments of Geodetic Figures with Observed Angles and Sides. The. B. T. Murphy. **108**, 262
 Least Squares Adjustments of Triangulation. H. Biesheuvel. **84**, 274
 Least Squares Adjustments of Triangulation: Directions versus Angles. H. F. Rainsford. **87**, 31
 Least Squares Adjustments. Variance Component Estimation for Recursive. Hui Qin, Xiaoli Ding, Minghai Jia and Jason Chao. **272**, 117
 Least Squares model for differential scale factor adjustment. L. A. White. **169**, 115
 Least Squares, Means, Correlation. L. Stoch. **152**, 90
 Least Squares. On the Theoretical Foundation of the Principle of. B. Cvetkov. **119**, 36
 Least Squares. On the computation of research results by. J. A. Corbyn. **210**, 147

Least-Square Adjustments of triangulation. Directions versus Angles. H. F. Rainsford. **78**, 353

Least-Square method. Station adjustment using the generalised. U. Ethrog. **202**, 180

Least-Squares Adjustment of Dissimilar Quantities. G. J. Thornton-Smith. **136**, 68

Least-Squares adjustments in levelling networks. Weights for. M. B. Ebong. **226**, 175

Least-Squares collocation. An introduction to. A. Ruffhead. **224**, 85

Least-Squares Estimation. Validation and Rejection Criteria for Integer. Shaowei Han and C. Rizos. **260**, 375

Least-Squares Problem. On the General Theory of the. F. Teixeira de Queiroz. **139**, 214

Lee v. Barrey. U.K. cadastral plans and the law-the significance of. M. M. Barrett. **205**, 327

Lee, J-T. and Mezera, D. F. Concerns related to GPS-derived Geoid determination. **276**, 379

Lee, L. P A Transverse Mercator Projection of the Spheroid Alternative to the Gauss-Krüger Form. **87**, 12

Lee, L. P Conventions and Generalized formulae for the Astronomical Triangle. **94**, 372

Lee, L. P. A Stereographic Device for the Solution of Spherical Triangles. **65**, 123

Lee, L. P. Astronomical Notation. **156**, 290

Lee, L. P. Conformal projection with specified scale at selected points. **178**, 187

Length-ratios. The adjustment of. P. A. Cross and J. C. Norris. **181**, 336

Lee, L. P. Marginal Scales of Latitude and Longitude on Transverse Mercator. Maps. **60**, 220

Lee, L. P. Note on the Reduction of Circum-meridian Altitudes. **78**, 366

Lee, L. P. Scale and Convergence on the Transverse Mercator Projection of the Whole Spheroid. **127**, 49

Lee, L. P. The computation of conformal projections. **172**, 245

Lee, L. P. The Convergence of Meridians. **61**, 67

Lee, L. P. The Nomenclature and Classification of Map Projections. **51**, 190

Lee, L. P. The Nomenclature of. Map Projections. **60**, 217

Lee, L. P. The Olique Mercator Projection. **101**, 321

Lee, L. P. The Transverse Mercator Projection of the Spheroid. **58**, 42

Leeming, J. J. Road curvature and superelevation. **167**, 23

Lees, J. F. A. Air Survey in Nigeria. **71**, 13

Leica NA-3000 Digital Level. Snake River, Wyoming, Crossing with the. A. G. Sylvester. **260**, 383

Leipoldt, J. G. W. Errors on the Parallel-plate. **27**, 269

Leipoldt, J. G. W. Observing with the Zeiss and Wild Theodolites. **26**, 206

Leitz, H. Two electronic tacheometers by Zeiss. **156**, 258

Length and Area. Units of. G. T. M. **40**, 85; **44**, 339,

Length and Azimuth of Long Lines on the Earth. A. R. Robbins. **84**, 268

Length measurements. The use of the relative lateration method for reducing errors in. T. Vincenty. **189**, 295

Length of a Meridian Arc. The. G. B. Lauf. **68**, 259

Length of a Meridian Arc. The. L. P. Lee. **100**, 285

Length of Side, Precision of Triangulation in Relation to. A. J. Morley. **50**, 156

Length Standards of the Ordnance Survey, Re-Measurement of the old 10-ft., and Some Notes on the Relative Stability of Certain Standards of Length. J. S. Clark. **90**, 166

Lengths. Tellurometer. The Weighting of. in Relation to Observed Angles. H. F. Rainsford. **126**, 360

Lenox-Conyngham, Sir G. P. Nomenclature of Map Projections. **53**, 276

Level and Levelling Staff. The Anti-shimmer. C. H. Ley. **7**, 12

Level Nets. Current Adjustment and Potential Adjustment Methods Applied to the Adjustment of. Hsuan-Loh Su. **108**, 271

Level sensitivity without moving the level from the instrument. Determination of. A. A. Baldini. **175**, 3

Level test. The one peg. J. W. Wright. **214**, 369

Level Wild-NA 2000 in Laboratory and Field Conditions. Testing the Digital. O. Arabatzi, G. Mavrellis and D. Stathas. **248**, 99

Level. The Surveyor's. Yesterday and Today. J. Linn and E. W. Taylor. **2**, 61

Level. Snake River, Wyoming. Crossing with the Leica NA-3000 Digital. A. G. Sylvester. **260**, 383

Levelling Accuracies as used in a Geophysical Monitoring Scheme. Practical EDM Height Traversing to Geodetic. R. J. Hibbert. **246**, 434

Levelling Control Network. Kinematic Adjustments of a. D.-D. Balodimos, G. Georgopoulos and V. Telioni. **253**, 405

Levelling Control Networks and Geoidal Modelling for the Ministry of Water Resources, Sultanate of Oman. P. M. Gibbs. **275**, 329

Levelling from Island to Island in the South China Sea. C. A. Steynberg. **127**, 15

Levelling. Hydrostatic. in the Netherlands. A. W. Waalewijn. **131**, 212; **132**, 267

Levelling in Tanganyika. Primary. G. R. Dyus. **136**, 61

Levelling Network Adjustment. Convergence of the Variance of Unit Weight in a. Rongshin Hsu. **260**, 404

Levelling Network of Taiwan for Detecting Remained Non-Random Effects. Application of Statistical Techniques to the First Order. Rongshin Hsu. **259**, 316

Levelling network. The Chebyshev adjustment of a geodetic. M. B. Ebong. **220**, 315

Levelling networks. On the Evaluation of Strength for. M. B. Ebong. **239**, 49

Levelling networks. The optimal design of. P. A. Cross and K. Thapa. **192**, 68

Levelling networks. Weights for least-squares adjustments in. M. B. Ebong. **226**, 175

Levelling of a Theodolite. The. G.T.M. **13**, 410

Levelling of Ceylon. The Geodetic. T. Y. Price. **5**, 220

Levelling Primary. in Tanganyika. Preliminary Report on. R. D. Donnison. **130**, 186

Levelling Staffs. Precise. Calibration of by a Procedure involving the Random Selection of Intervals. E. G. Thwaite. **113**, 109

Levelling Staves. Graduations on Geodetic. J. Niblock. **138**, 169

Levelling Trigonometrical. R. J. Cornish. **119**, 27

Levelling-up the Plate. Note on. B. Goussinsky. **84**, 282

Levelling. Geodetic. in Kenya. J. Loxton. **86**, 338

Levelling. The Ideal Distance for Precise. W. W. Williams. **5**, 214

Levelling. with the Aneroid Barometer. Notes on. W. G. G. Cooper. **2**, 71

Levelling. A report on the Nigerian geodetic. M. B. Ebong. **213**, 323

Levelling. Normal Gravity and Circuit Closures in the Nigerian. M. B. Ebong. **233**, 115

Levelling. A new look at an old problem. The series of events model in the analysis of geodetic. E. B. Ebong. **229**, 338

Levels. Self-Adjusting. Two New. F. B. R. Hogg and J. A. Armstrong. **111**, 2

Levels. The Adjustment of. by Relaxation Methods. H. A. Warren. **33**, 163

Levy, N. I. Analytical Restitution of Detail-Surveying for Automatic Coordinatographs. **135**, 2

Lewis, Sir C. Recollections of a Survey Officer in India. **54**, 306

Lewis, Sir C. Model Plane-Tabling. **60**, 24

Lewis, Sir C. Recollections of a Survey Officer in India. **55**, 2

Ley, C. H. The Anti-shimmer Level and Levelling Staff. **7**, 12

- Li, K. S.* A Note on Calculating the Parameters of Circular Curves. **249**, 175
- Li, Y. X., Y. Q. Chen and Liu, Q. W.* The Estimation of Crustal Deformation in the Shanxi Area, China, from the 1996 and 1997 GPS Observations. **275**, 349
- Lichtenegger, H.* Transformation of Geodetic and Isometric Latitude by Numerical Integration. **236**, 294
- Life of a Surveyor in Jamaica. The. H. F. Edwards. **51**, 209
- Light Sectioning of Underground Excavations. A. Wetherelt and A. J. Beer. **256**, 87
- Light Variations. High Frequency. The Geodimeter: An Instrument for the Accurate Measurement of Distances by. **85**, 296; **86**, 313
- Light. Recent measurements of the speed of. D. J. E. Knight and W. R. C. Rowley. **185**, 131
- Lightweight Surveying Tower. A New Type of. A. D. Bancroft. **137**, 98
- Lilly, J. E.* Least Squares Adjustment of Dissimilar Quantities. **121**, 120
- Lilongwe land development project. Surveys for the. A. Hodgson. **186**, 147
- Line Production in Canada. F. H. Peters. **34**, 194
- Linear Dimensions in a Geodetic Quadrilateral, Further Remark on Least Squares Adjustment of. A. Tárczy-Hornoch. **122**, 178
- Linear Dimensions in a Geodetic Quadrilateral, Remarks on the Least Squares Adjustment of- A. Tárczy-Hornoch. **111**, 22
- Linear Dimensions in a Geodetic Quadrilateral, The Selection of Pole and Condition Equations in the Least Squares Adjustment of. B. T. Murphy. **116**, 266
- Linear Dimensions of a Geodetic Quadrilateral, Least Squares Adjustment of. B. T. Murphy and G. J. Thornton-Smith. **106**, 175
- Linear filtering in densified geodetic networks. On position constraints and. F. N. Lugoe. **224**, 63
- Linear Measurements. Two Methods of forming Condition Equations for. A. L. Allan and J. R. Hollwey. **136**, 77
- Linear System, Remark on B. Cvetkov's Paper: On the " Indefinite " Solution of a, by the Principle of Least Squares. H. Schwerdtfeger. **106**, 184
- Linear Units, Old and New. G. T M. **34**, 236
- Lines. Long. on the Spheroid. A. R. Robbins. **125**, 301
- Linn, J. and Taylor E. W.* The Surveyor's Level Yesterday and Today. **2**, 61
- LIS in Fiji. Traditional Land Tenure Issues for. M. E. T. Rakai, I. C. Ezigbalike and I. P. Williamson. **258**, 247
- Lisbon, The International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics at. P. K. Boulnois. **11**, 282
- List, J. N.* Road-Surveying in the East. **6**, 263
- Liu Jiyu.* A Real-Time Solution for GPS Measured Distances without Cycle Slips. **247**, 31
- Liu, Q. W., Chen, Y. Q. and Li, Y. X.* The Estimation of Crustal Deformation in the Shanxi Area, China, from the 1996 and 1997 GPS Observations. **275**, 349
- Local changes in the geoid due to a loading of the earth's crust. C. J. Bacon. **216**, 103
- Local Errors in Relation to Analytical Methods of Air Triangulation. A. M. Wassef. **84**, 252
- Localised Geoid Determination for Engineering Control Surveys. J.C. Iliffe, W. J. Griffiths, and E. L. Message. **275**, 320
- Location in Rough Country. Road. E, J, Smallfield. **43**, 284
- Lodwick, G. D. and Bellamy. C. J.* The Reduction of Barometric Networks and Field Gravity Surveys. **147**, 216
- Logan, I. T. and Furnston, B. E.* Land information systems in developing countries. **225**, 131

- Logan, I. T. et al.* Surveying, mapping, land tenure and remote sensing in development aid projects. **229**, 311
- Logan, W. R.* Cybernetics and Surveying. **135**, 34
- Logan, W. R.* The Rejection of Outlying Observations. **97**, 133
- Logarithm. The Natural. G. T. M. **24**, 95
- Long Arcs, Computation of Distances of, for Radio Purposes. J. H. Cole. **59**, 191; **83**, 214; **84**, 264
- Long distance E.D.M. measurement. A new approach to the problem of atmospheric correction in. J. T. Pinto. **224**, 69
- Long Lines on the Earth G. T. M. **6**, 259; **9**, 156
- Long Lines on the Earth. Length and Azimuth of. A. R. Robbins. **84**, 268
- Long Lines on the Earth. The Direct Problem. G. T. M., **12**, 346, **14**, 505
- Long Lines on the Earth. Various Formulae. H. F. Rainsford. **71**, 19; **72**, 74.
- Long Lines on the Spheroid. A. R. Robbins. **125**, 301
- Long Lines. Point to Point Computation of Geographical Co-ordinates of. J. H. Cole. **66**, 166
- Long Lines. The Clarke Formulae for Latitude, Longitude and Reverse Azimuths, with Corrective Terms for Very. H. F. Rainsford. **56**, 53; **57**, 102
- Longdin, W. S.* Setting out. **173**, 304
- Longitude and Azimuth from Two Stars. G. J. Thornton-Smith. **97**, 124
- Longitude and Reverse Azimuths, The Clarke Formulae for Latitude. with Corrective Terms for Very Long Lines. H. F. Rainsford. **56**, 53; **57**, 102
- Longitude by Transits, (A) Azimuth Setting and (B). Two Short Notes on Field Astronomy. N. R. Fallon. **104**, 89
- Longitude from direction and time. A rigorous solution for azimuth, latitude and. O. C. Ezenware. **201**, 141
- Longitude Observations. Impersonal. Use of a Photo-Electric Cell for. W. D. Rushworth. **114**, 150
- Longitude Observations, Precise Astronomical, in Australia. G. G. Bennett. **129**, 142
- Longitude. A Photographic Method of Determining Azimuth, Latitude and. N. J. D. Prescott. **134**, 355
- Longley-Taylor, C. and Menzies, G. H.* A remote-controlled subtense bar. **154**, 170
- Lough Foyle Base Line, Northern Ireland. The Remeasurement of the. W. R. Taylor. **126**, 339
- Lower Atmosphere. A Study of Refraction in the. P. V. Angus-Leppan. **120**, 62; **121**, 107; **122**, 166
- Loxton, J.* Geodetic Levelling in Kenya. **86**, 338
- Loxton, J.* Height Control in Air-Photo Survey. **41**, 148
- Loxton, J.* A station star locator. **177**, 126
- Lu Baixiang and Cen Minsyi.* A Problem in the Application of the Error Ellipsoid. **250**, 239
- Lucas, E. F.* Transformation from local to UTM co-ordinates. **183**, 42
- Lugoe, F. N.* On position constraints and linear filtering in densified geodetic networks. **224**, 63
- Lwangasi, A. S.* Datum Transformation Parameters for the Kenya Geodetic System. **247**, 39